

**- Respond to each of the following situations:**

1. You can't hear what the teacher is saying.
2. You suggest spending the summer holiday in Alexandria.
3. Somebody wants to speak to your father, but your father isn't at home .
4. Your brother has passed his exams with high marks.
5. You ask your cousin, Ashraf, to have some tea at home.
6. A friend of yours invites you to his party, you refuse politely.
7. Your uncle is in hospital.
8. Your friend tells you some very bad news.
9. Your friend suggests spending the weekend studying. You agree.
10. You accept your friend's apology for losing your book.
11. Your friend wishes you success in your exams.
12. Your classmate is talking loudly in the library .
13. You advise your sister to wash her hands before eating.
14. You warn your sister not to play with matches .
15. You congratulate your brother who has just bought a new

**Answers:**

- 1- Excuse me, would you repeat again/ raise your voice?
- 2- Why don't we spend the summer holiday in Alexandria?
- 3- I'm sorry, he is not at home.
- 4- Well done, congratulations
- 5- Come and have some tea with me.
- 6- I'm sorry, I can't.
- 7- Wish you speech recovery.
- 8- Oh! Good heavens.
- 9- I agree with you.
- 10- Never mind/ Don't worry
- 11- Thank you/ wish you the same
- 12- Be quiet, please.
- 13- You should wash your hands.
- 14- Don't play with matches or you'll hurt yourself.
- 15- Congratulations!

**Mention the place, the speakers and the language functions**

1-A	Good morning, Mr. Ali.	Place: ..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: ..... Function.....
B	Good morning, Dalia. You're very late this morning.	
A	Yes, I'm sorry. The train was delayed.	
B	Well, Could you take these letters to the post and could you call Mr.Hany?	Place: ..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: ..... Function.....
2-A	Excuse me; I'm looking for some information about Festivals around the World for my English class.	
B	There're some books about festivals in the culture section over.	

3-A	Good morning. Can I help you?	Place: .....
B	Yes, I'd like a single room with a bath, please.	Speaker A: .....
A	For how many nights?	Speaker B: .....
B	Just for tonight.	Function.....
4-A	So you want to borrow LE 100,000. What do you want the money for?	Place: .....
B	To buy some more land so I can expand my business.	Speaker A: .....
A	Well, we can certainly lend you the money, but we'll need to see a business plan. You need to show that you can pay the Money back within five years.	Speaker B: .....
		Function:.....
5-A	Today we're going to do an experiment to find out what Percentage of the soil is water. one member of each group come and get A beaker of soil and a Bunsen burner.	Place: .....
B	Do we have to heat the soil over the Bunsen burner?	Speaker A: .....
		Speaker B: .....
		Function.....
6-A	Where to?	Place: .....
B	The airport, please, terminal 2. And could you hurry? My flight leaves in half an hour.	Speaker A: .....
A	I'll do my best, but the traffic is very bad today.	Speaker B: .....
		Function.....
7-A	Good morning, sir. Can I help you?	Place: .....
B	I'd like to go to Paris with my family. Can you recommend any good tours?	
A	Well, global Tours offer a good package deal which Includes flights, hotels and a trip to Disneyland.	
B	That sounds great. Can I take a brochure to show my wife and children?	
A	Yes, of course. Here you are.	
8-A	Wow! Look at that dinosaur.	Place: .....
B	Don't touch the exhibits, please.	Speaker A: .....
A	Can you tell me where the insect Exhibition is?	Speaker B: .....
B	Yes, you go through the next room and it's on the right, Next to the fossils.	Function.....
9-A	Good afternoon. When does the concert start?	Place: .....
B	It starts at 9 p.m.	Speaker A: .....
A	Is this orchestra performed by Egyptian opera musicians?	Speaker B: .....
B	And foreign opera singers as well, sir.	Function.....
10-A	I want to have a swim now.	Place: .....
B	OK. I tell you I won't have enough time to cook lunch.	Speaker A: .....
A	Never mind. We can have sandwiches.	Speaker B: .....
		Function.....

11-A	What's wrong with you?	Place: .....
B	I have a nasty headache.	Speaker A: .....
A	How long have you been suffering from it?	Speaker B: .....
B	For 3 days.	Function.....
12-A	Your license, please.	Place: .....
B	Here you are. What's wrong?	Speaker A: .....
A	You'll be fined for not buckling your seat belt.	Speaker B: .....
		Function.....
13-A	I'd like to make a trip to Europe this summer.	Place: .....
B	Surely. Are you traveling for business or pleasure?	Speaker A: .....
A	For business.	Speaker B: .....
		Function.....
14-A	I'd like to fill the tyre, please.	Place: .....
B	Sorry, the air pump is out of order.	Speaker A: .....
		Speaker B: .....
		Function.....
15-A	When did you graduate?	Place: .....
B	Last year.	Speaker A: .....
A	Do you speak English Fluently?	Speaker B: .....
		Function.....

**Answers:**

1-	Place: ...office... Speaker A: employee Speaker B: manager
	Function A inquiring and giving instructions B apologizing and giving excuses
2-	Place: library Speaker A: customer Speaker B: librarian
	Function A asking for information B giving information
3-	Place: hotel Speaker A: receptionist Speaker B: customer
	Function A offering help and inquiring B answering
4-	Place: bank Speaker A: bank clerck Speaker B: cleint
	Function: A inquiring B answering
5-	Place: school lab Speaker A: teacher Speaker B: student
	Function: A giving instructions and explaining B asking
6-	Place: taxi/ street Speaker A: taxi driver Speaker B: passenger
	Function: A asking and giving excuses B answering and requiring
7-	Place: travel agency Speaker A: travel agent
	Speaker B: customer/ tourist
	Function: A giving information B asking for information
8-	Place: museum Speaker A: visitor Speaker B: guide
	Function: A expressing amazement and inquiring B giving instructions

9-	Place: opera	Speaker A: customer	Speaker B: opera clerk
	Function: A asking	B answering	
10-	Place: home	Speaker A: son	Speaker B: mother
	Function: A requiring	B replying	
11-	Place: clinic	Speaker A: doctor	Speaker B: patient
	Function: A inquiring	B answering	
12-	Place: street	Speaker A: policeman	Speaker B: driver
	Function: A instructing	B inquiring	
13-	Place: travel agency	Speaker A: traveler	Speaker B: travel agent
	Function: A asking	B inquiring	
14-	Place: garage	Speaker A: customer	Speaker B: mechanic
	Function: A asking	B giving excuse	
15-	Place: company	Speaker A: interviewer	Speaker B: applicant
	Function: A asking	B answering	

### Choose the correct answer: (vocabulary & grammar)

- 1- Too much sun can be (respectable – **harmful** – unthinkable – in conflict).
- 2- We (visited – called – hit – **knocked**) on the door three times, but they didn't hear us.
- 3- Nurses are part of the medical (**profession** – work – job – career).
- 4- I get on well with all my (people – workers – **colleagues** – relatives) at work, but they aren't close friends.
- 5- The accident (**occurred** – took – came – caused) at 8 o'clock when everyone was on their way to work.
- 6- They left 2 hours ago, so they (must – **must have** – have – can't have) arrived by now. It is not far.
- 7- No one is sure where Ali is, but we think he (must – can't have – **might have** – must have) gone to see his uncle.
- 8- She asked me whether (**I had been** – I went – I go – had I been) there before.
- 9- If (I'll read – **I read** – I had read – I would read) for too long, I get a headache.
- 10- If you had come ten minutes later, I (would leave – will leave – leave – **would have left**).
- 11- He (is – is being – **has been** – was) to the top of the tower with his parents.
- 12- Have you ever been to the top of a tall (**structure** – creature – feature - sculpture).
- 13- She (**must have been telling** – can't have been telling – must tell – can't tell) the truth. I'm sure she did.
- 14- I don't know where he is. He (**might have missed** – misses – can miss – doesn't miss) the train.
- 15- He (must have sent – should have sent - **can't have sent** – might have sent) the e-mail. I'm sure he didn't.



- 16- I was out this morning. He (may try – may be trying – can be trying - **might have tried**) to phone me then.
- 17- He (**can't have finished** – should finish – must have finished – may have finished) his tea already. It was really hot.
- 18- My little brother (can't have hidden - **must have hidden** – should have hidden – is hiding) my calculator. He's always hiding things
- 19- If you (liked – have liked – had liked – **like**) mysteries, you'll love Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde.
- 20- If I told you the story, you (**wouldn't need** – will need – need – wouldn't have needed) to read it.
- 21- I (**don't mind** - won't mind - wouldn't mind – didn't mind) if you tell me how the story starts.
- 22- If his colleagues had worked with him, he (wouldn't have to – didn't have to - **wouldn't have had to** – had to) do experiments on himself.
- 23- If I (**tell** – told – had told – were told) you that, you'll guess the rest of the story.
- 24- If you want to know what happens, you (would have to – would have had to - **will have to** – had to) read it yourself.
- 25- Leila asked Sara if she (does – will do - **was doing** – had done) anything the next day.
- 26- Mona said she (**was going** - is going – goes – has gone) to see her grandparents.
- 27- Lamia asked Sally if she (buys – has bought - **had bought** – is buying) her grandfather a present.
- 28- She wondered why (had the meeting taken – did the meeting take – would the meeting take – **the meeting had taken**) so long.
- 29- A lot of people (communicate – compete - **commute** – compare) to Cairo from nearby towns.
- 30- He studied mechanical (entertaining – comparing – **engineering** – pioneering) at the University of Dublin.
- 31- I've (injected - **invested** – infected – intended) all my money in the company.
- 32- There has been a (depressive – expensive – explosive – **massive**) increase in prices in the last few weeks.
- 33- Our country needs a strong economic (**base** – case – lease – disease).
- 34- The small statue was (harvested – **carved** – deprived – braved) out of marble.
- 35- These big windows give good (elimination – determination – **illumination** – deviation).
- 36- Our ancient monuments have great (**historical** – analytical – arithmetical – botanical) importance.
- 37- She admitted (to have - **having** – had – would have) broken the computer.
- 38- John Nelson wrote an interesting (photography – bibliography - **biography** – geography) of Napoleon.
- 39- It took him 2 months to (**recuperate** – cooperate – celebrate – accelerate) from fever.
- 40- Two young women were trying to (rise – arouse – arise – **raise**) money for charity.

- 41- His new car (**must have cost** – is costing – may have cost – might have cost) a lot of money. I'm sure about that.
- 42- They (**must have gone** - can't have gone - may have gone – might have gone) out because all the windows are open.
- 43- What you are saying (is true – must be true - **can't be true** – will be true). I don't believe it.
- 44- New evidence proved that the accused (**could be** – must have been – would be - couldn't have been) at the scene of the crime, so we expect that he will be released.
- 45- I wonder if (**she will** – will she – can she – does she) recognize me after all these years.
- 46- Mona asked if things (**would turn** – might turn – had turned - would have turned) out differently for Ahmed if she had been able to spend more time with him.
- 47- Do you think I'd be here if I (have – am having - **had** – had had) a choice?
- 48- If I (weren't – **were** – had been – am) you, I'd put the money in the bank right away.
- 49- (If I knew-**Had I known**-Were I to know-Should I know) earlier that you wanted to join the team, I'd have put your name on the list.
- 50- (If – Were – Unless – **Should**) there be any problems, contact me immediately.

**Find the mistake in the following sentences then correct it:-**

- 1- While he **does** his homework, his friend arrived. **Was doing**
- 2- Before she did research on new treatments, she **works** as a surgeon. **Had worked**
- 3- My brother has a difficult decision to **do** next week. **make**
- 4- He **isn't finishing** the job yet. **Hasn't finished**
- 5- When the company needs people to speak for it at a meeting, it can send a **relation**.  
**delegation**
- 6- Both my parents are **tired**. They no longer work. **retired**
- 1- What **did you do** since the weekend? **Have you done**
- 2-When **would** you start to learn English? – Two years ago. **did**
- 3-I **want** to be a doctor since I was ten. **Have wanted**
- 4-When I was eight. I **have seen** a programme about a famous doctor on TV. **saw**
- 5-We were having a meeting this morning when suddenly all the lights **were going** out.  
**went**
- 6-At the moment my sister **trains** to be a primary teacher. **Is training**
- 7-Metals **are expanding** when they are heated. **expand**
- 8-She **does** research on plants a few years ago. **did**
- 9-I **knew** him for ten years. **Have known**
- 10-I **didn't see** the film yet. **Haven't seen**
- 11-What **do your do**? – I'm reading a story. **Are you doing**
- 12-The **better** thing about this job is that it is well-paid. **best**
- 13-She felt ashamed because she **did** a silly mistake. **made**
- 14-Dr. Magdy Yacoub **made** many heart transplant operations. **did**
- 15-She helped me **doing** the job. **do/ to do**
- 16-Egypt sent a trade **allegation** to the conference. **delegation**
- 17-Policemen usually wear a **platform**. **uniform**

- 18-He had a kidney **transport** last year. **transplant**
- 19-The normal **requirement** age in Egypt is 60. **Retirement**
- 20-She is interested **on** reading newspapers. **in**
- 21-The complimentary on the Olympic Games was much better on **the other channel**.  
**Other channels**
- 22- A **carpenter** represents one country in another. **diplomat**
- 23-Could you give me a quick **exploration** of how this machine works? **explanation**
- 24-This designer always comes up with new ideas. He is very **imaginary**. **imaginative**
- 25-They chose a famous lawyer to **present** them in court. **represent**
- 26-They were arrested **as** breaking the law. **for**
- 27-He had to apologize **owing to** he made a shameful mistake. **because**
- 28-As well as **she studied** hard, she played tennis regularly. **studying**
- 29-If he reads the questions carefully, he **answers** them. **Will answer**
- 30-There were no accidents **though** the dangerous roads. **despite**
- 31-I like most school subjects **because** I don't like physics. **but**
- 32-**As soon as** seeing the accident, I called the police. **on**
- 33-**However** the box was heavy, he could carry it. **although**
- 34-In addition to **he wrote** the letter, he saw the film. **writing**
- 35-**Because** they played very well, they lost the match. **Although**
- 36-The people in our street are very **neighbouring**. They always help each other.  
**Friendly**
- 37-My uncle is a **represent** for an international oil company. **representative**
- 38-You should not **ridiculous** people who have different ideas from you. **redicule**
- 39-**Despite** the weather was bad, we went out. **although**
- 40-He didn't go out **as** his illness. **Because of**
- 41-As well as **he goes** to the market, he visited some friends. **going**
- 42-He was driving with one hand and waving with the **another**. **other**
- 43-She was the last student **arrives** at school. **arriving**
- 44-The government gives **private** care to setting up new projects. **special**
- 45-I look forward to **see** that play. **seeing**
- 46-She allowed me **using** her computer. **To use**
- 47-I need to draw some money out of my **discount**. **account**
- 48-The government is trying to **contract** more tourists to visit Egypt. **attract**
- 49-Many people in Egypt still wear **conditional** clothes. **conventional**
- 50-He couldn't decide which one he liked **good**. **more**
- 51-The information in this report is based on a **spray** completed by 2000 students.  
**survey**
- 52-What were you doing when I **am calling** you? **called**
- 53-By the time my father was 18, he **has** been at work for two years. **had**
- 54-My sister is really happy. She **is just winning** the first prize. **Has just won**
- 55-Alexandria was the last place I **was spending** a holiday. **Have spent**
- 56-In the past, people thought that the earth **has been** flat. **was**
- 57-I **will see** a good film recently. **Have seen**
- 58-He **would give** me back my money a few hours ago. **gave**



59-At the moment he **has cleaned** the room. **Is cleaning**

60-I **am understanding** this math problem very well. **understand**

### **REVISION ON THE NOVEL**

#### **Find and correct the mistake in the following sentences:**

- 1- Rudolf Rassendyll told Rose he was going to go walking in the West Indies.
- 2- The King invited Rassendyll to stay with his family in Strelsau.
- 3- The rich people who had always lived well would support the Duke.
- 4- Sapt and Fritz believed that Rassendyll had poisoned the King.
- 5- Freyler was Sapt's farmer.
- 6- Rassendyll was worried when the French prince asked him a question which he could not answer.
- 7- No one goes into the castle without Michael's or Sapt's permission.
- 8- The letter from Antoinette tells the King to come to the summer house with a friend.
- 9- The owner's wife at the inn thought that Rassendyll was the King.
- 10- Of the Six Men, four of them were Ruritanians.
- 11- Max Holf is Johann's uncle.
- 12- Mr. Featherly from Paris believed Rudolf Rassendyll was travelling with Flavia.
- 13- George Featherly took the same train as Rassendyll from Paris to Ruritania.
- 14- Fritz's brother was Lord Buresdon.
- 15- Rassendyll had to go to Dresden and pretend to be the King.
- 16- Rassendyll found the dead body of the King in the hunting lodge cellar.
- 17- Fritz and Rassendyll rode to the palace to see Madame Antoinette.
- 18- Rassendyll and Josef rode from Strelsau to the hunting lodge to get the King.
- 19- The Duke spoke to Rassendyll through the summer house door.
- 20- Rassendyll asked Marshal Strelsau to protect Princess Flavia from the Duke.
- 21- Detchard stabbed Rassendyll in the shoulder.
- 22- When the King was sick in his prison, Princess Flavia helped to take care of him.
- 23- The King had seen the Princess with Sapt, and Rupert Hentzau returned to Strelsau.
- 24- Max was helping the Duke, so he could not open the door for Sapt and his men.
- 25- Krafstein was the worst of all Michael's men.
- 26- Antoinette was cruel enough to look after the King at the castle of Zenda.
- 27- The only legal way for Michael to become King was to kill Flavia.
- 28- If it hadn't been for Rassendyll, Rudolf Elphberg might have died and Michael might have left Ruritania.
- 29- Rassendyll killed Max Holf because he was Johann's brother.
- 30- King Rudolf Elphberg preferred Action to eating.
- 31- Though they looked almost identical, Rassendyll and Rudolf Elphberg had the same personalities and skills.
- 32- The old castle and the mansion were joined by a moat.
- 33- Although Rose realized that Rassendyll looked like the King, she believed it was not an excuse to accept the job.
- 34- Rassendyll would never remember the lesson he had learnt in Ruritania.
- 35- The people of Ruritania knew what was really going on at the castle of Zenda.



**Model Answers**

- 1- Rudolf Rassendyll told Rose he was going to go walking in the **Alps**.
- 2- The King invited Rassendyll to **have dinner with him in the hunting lodge**.
- 3- The rich people who had always lived well would support the **King**.
- 4- Sapt and Fritz believed that **Duke Michael** had poisoned the King
- 5- Freyler was Sapt's **servant**.
- 6- Rassendyll was worried when the French **ambassador** asked him a question which he could not answer.
- 7- No one goes into the castle without Michael's or **Rupert's** permission.
- 8- The letter from Antoinette tells the King to come to the summer house **alone**.
- 9- The owner's **daughter** at the inn thought that Rassendyll was the King
- 10- Of the Six Men, **three** of them were Ruritanians
- 11- Max Holf is Johann's **brother**.
- 12- Mr. Featherly from Paris believed Rudolf Rassendyll was travelling with **Antoinette de Mauban**.
- 13- **Antoinette de Mauban** took the same train as Rassendyll from Paris to Ruritania
- 14- **Rassendyll's** brother was Lord Burlesdon
- 15- Rassendyll had to go to **Strelsau** and pretend to be the King.
- 16- Rassendyll found the dead body of **Josef** in the hunting lodge cellar.
- 17- Fritz and Rassendyll rode to the palace to see **Princess Flavia**.
- 18- Rassendyll and **Sapt** rode from Strelsau to the hunting lodge to get the King.
- 19- **Detchard** spoke to Rassendyll through the summer house door.
- 20- Rassendyll asked Marshal **Strakencz** to protect Princess Flavia from the Duke.
- 21- **Hentzau** stabbed Rassendyll in the shoulder.
- 22- When the King was sick in his prison, **Antoinette de Mauban** helped to take care of him.
- 23- The King had seen the Princess with Sapt, and **Marshal Strakencz** returned to Strelsau.
- 24- **Johann** was helping the Duke, so he could not open the door for Sapt and his men.
- 25- **Rupert Hentzau** was the worst of all Michael's men.
- 26- Antoinette was **kind** enough to look after the King at the castle of Zenda.
- 27- The only legal way for Michael to become King was to **marry** Flavia.
- 28- If it hadn't been for Rassendyll, Rudolf Elphberg might have died and Michael might have **become the King of Ruritania**.
- 29- Rassendyll killed Max Holf because **it was war and Max was working for the enemy**.
- 30- King Rudolf Elphberg preferred **eating to action**.
- 31- Though they looked almost identical, Rassendyll and Rudolf Elphberg **didn't have the same personalities or skills**.
- 32- The old castle and the mansion were joined by a **drawbridge**.
- 33- Although Rose realized that Rassendyll looked like the King, she believed it was not an excuse to **refuse** the job
- 34- Rassendyll would never **forget** the lesson he had learnt in Ruritania
- 35- The people of Ruritania **never** knew what was really going on at the castle of Zenda